

Performance and applications of a μ -TPC

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1. Introduction

• μ -TPC : an “electric cloud chamber”

REQUIREMENTS

- Tracking minimum ionizing particles (MIPs)
- Fine (sub-millimeter) samplings
- Low ion-feedback

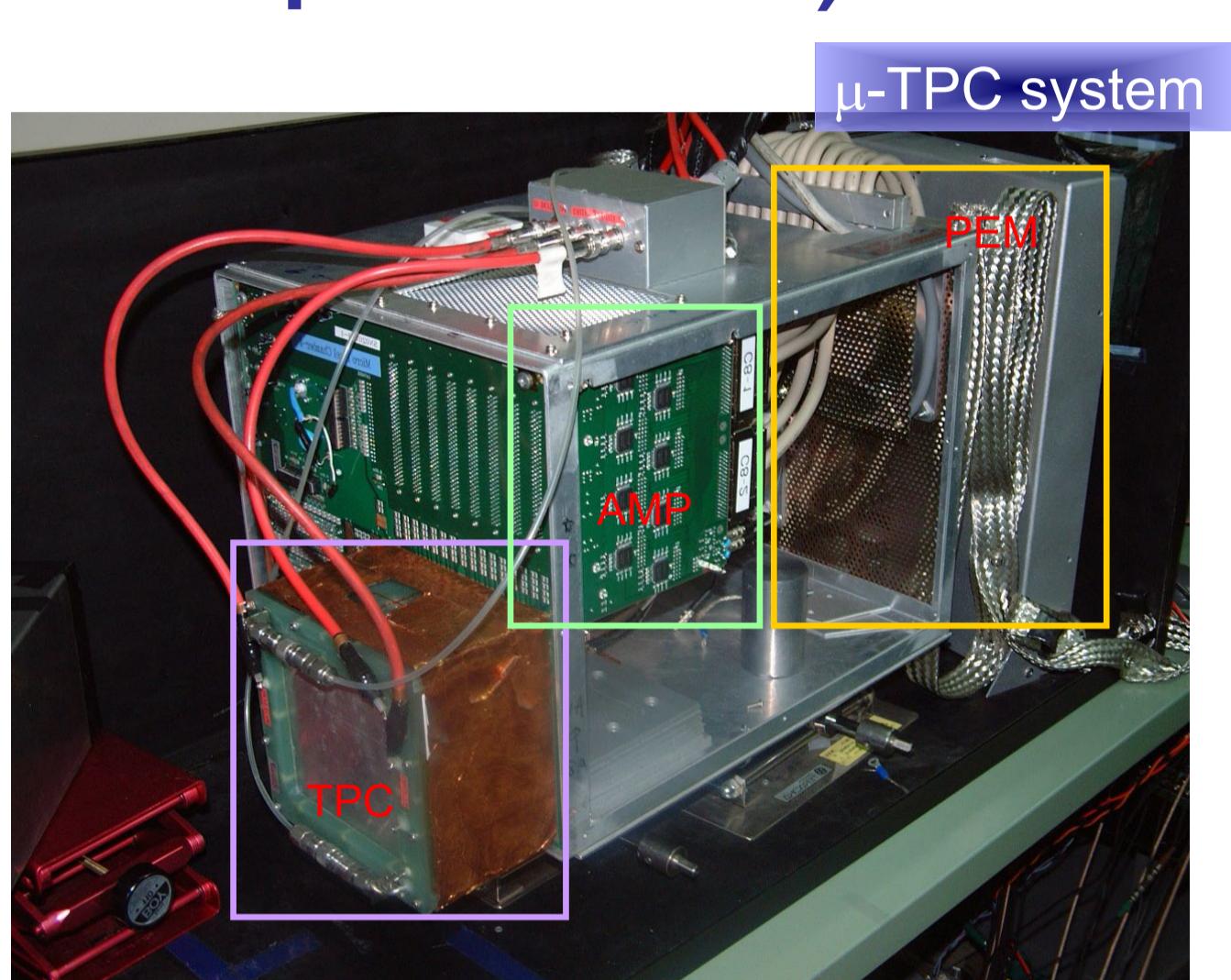
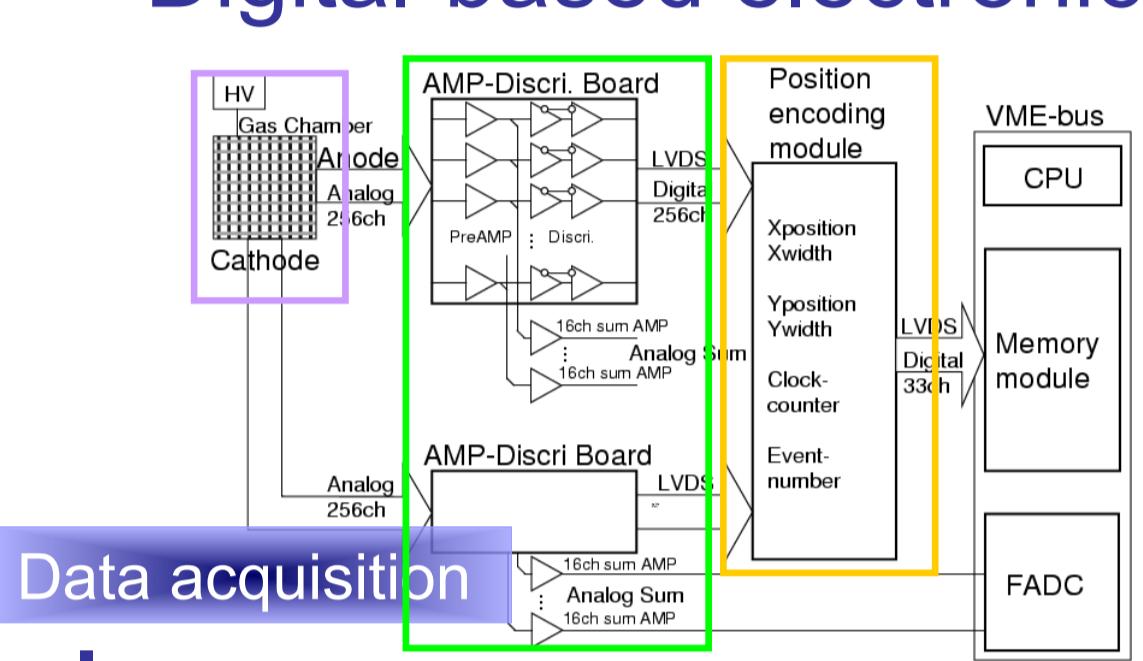
MIP's energy deposition:
 ~4 ion-e pairs/400 μ m
 (in Ar gas, 1atm)

Operation gain :
 >10000

3. μ -TPC (gas-flow operation)

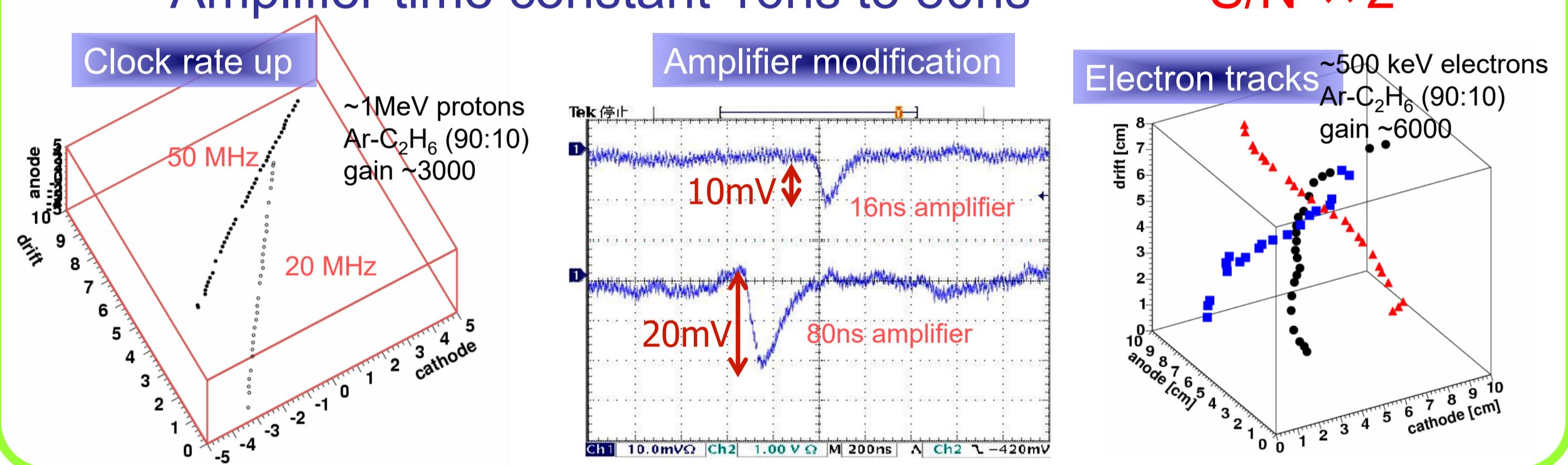
Development [2,3]

- μ -PIC+ 8cm drift length
- Digital-based electronics



Improvements

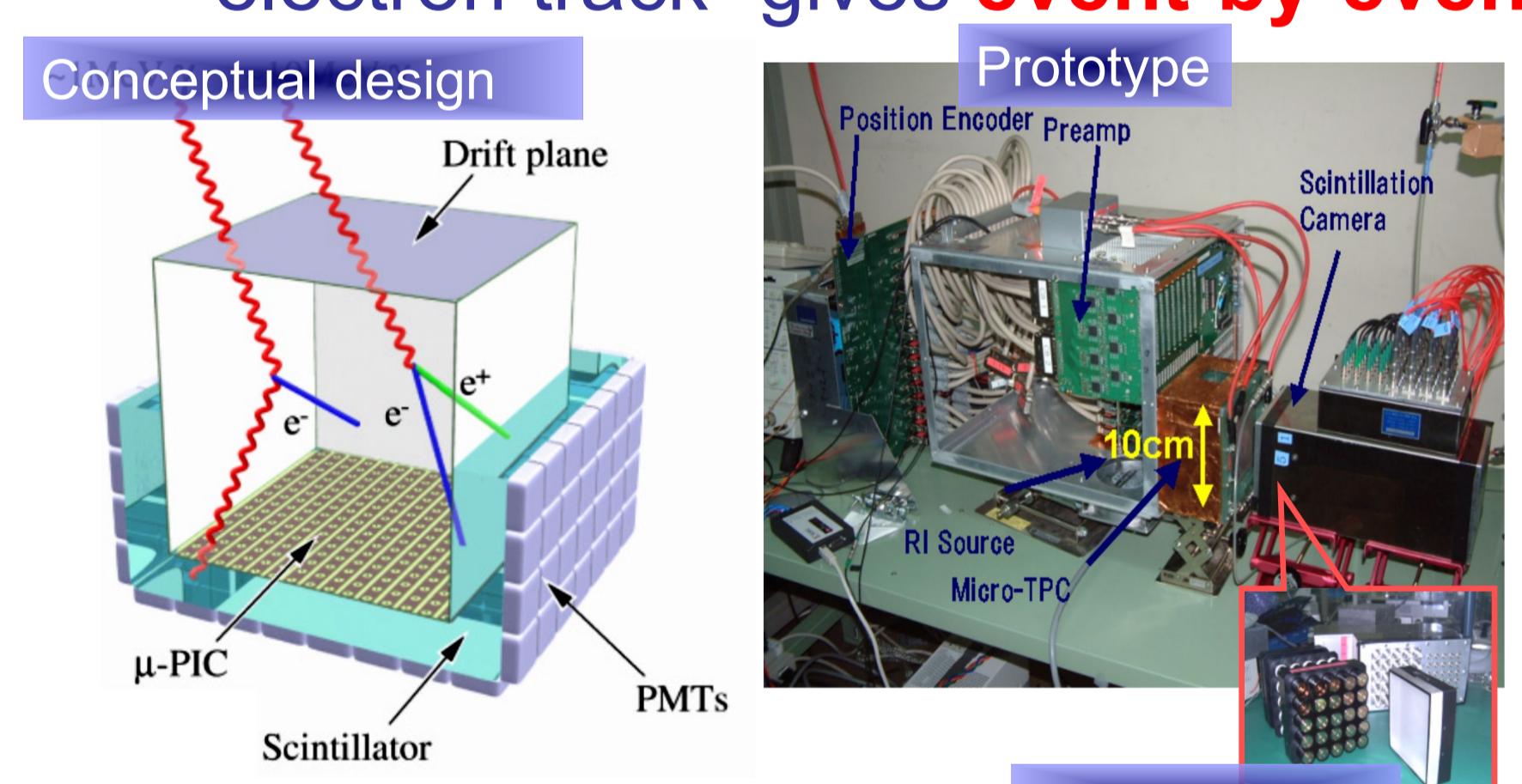
- DAQ Clock rate 20MHz to 50MHz
- Amplifier time constant 16ns to 80ns



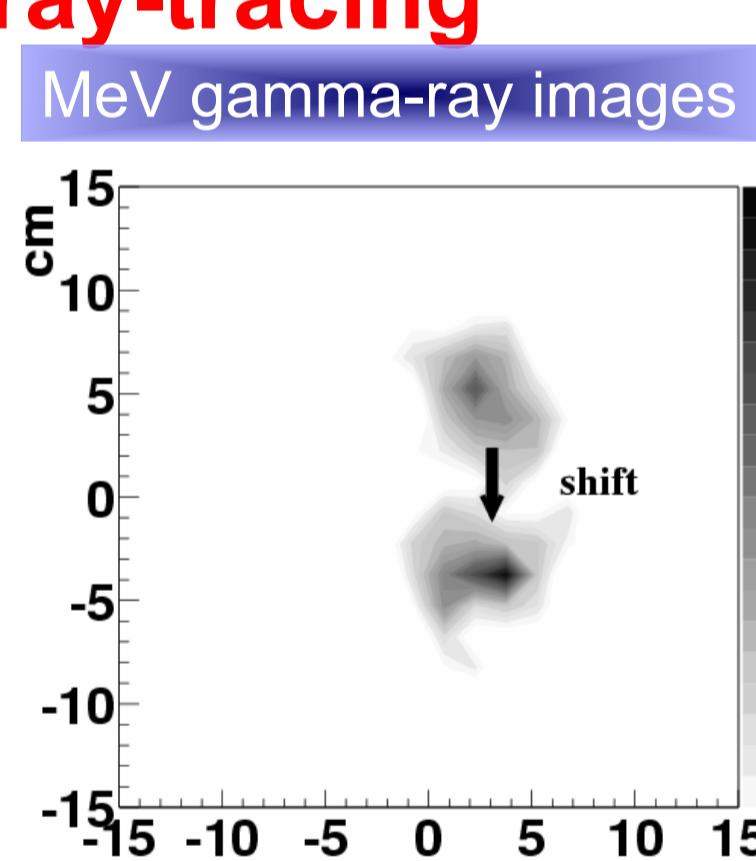
5. Applications

MeV gamma-ray camera [4,5]

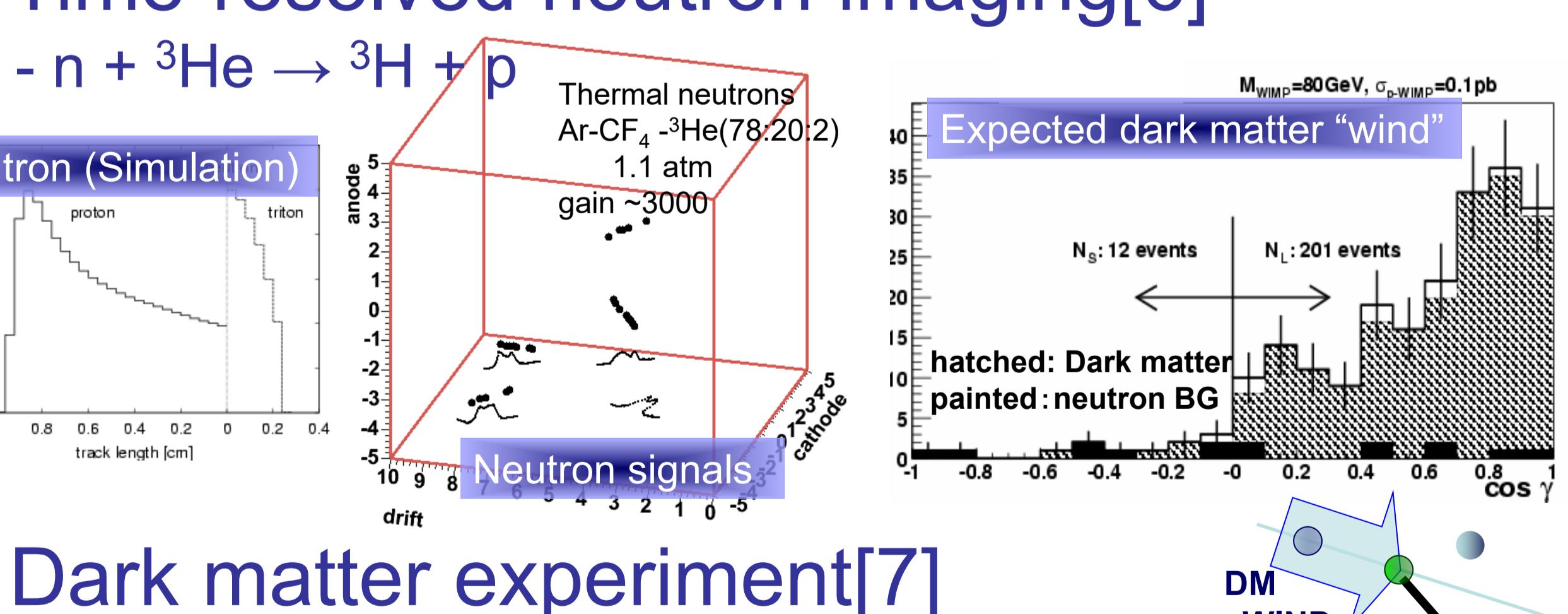
- μ -TPC (recoil electron) + Scintillator (scattered gamma)
- “electron track” gives **event-by-event ray-tracing**



only “event circle” by conventional Compton cameras



Time-resolved neutron imaging[6]



Dark matter experiment[7]

- TPC is thought to be a very reliable method.
- Low pressure operation: to be examined

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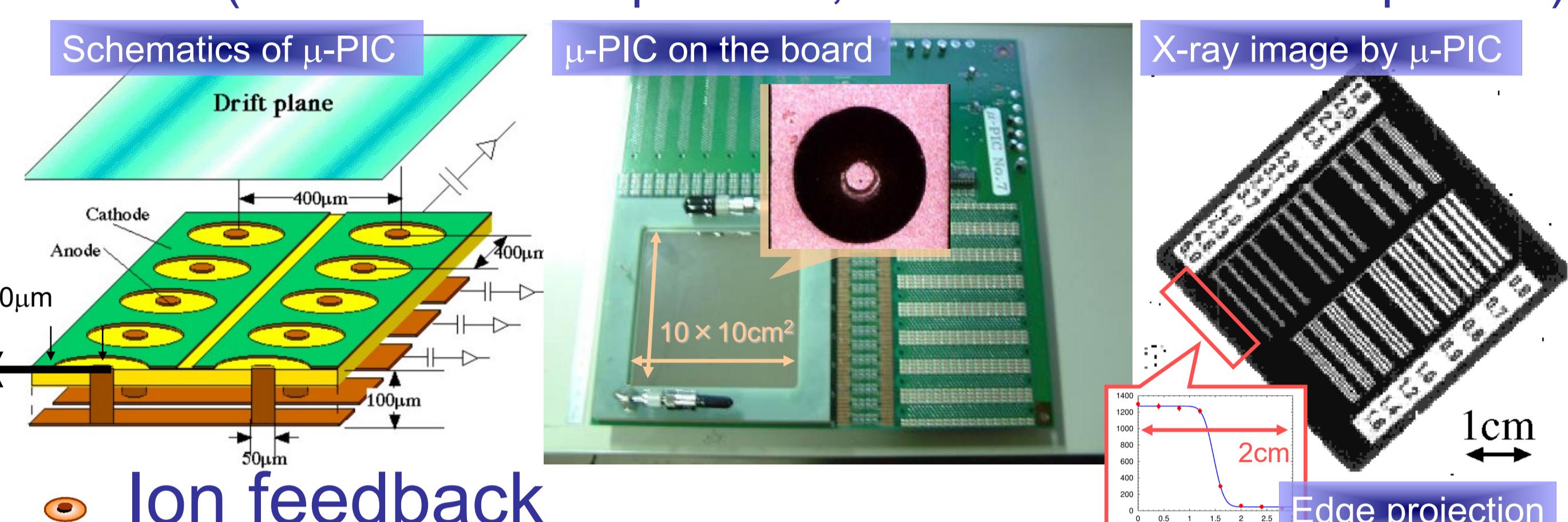
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2. μ -PIC

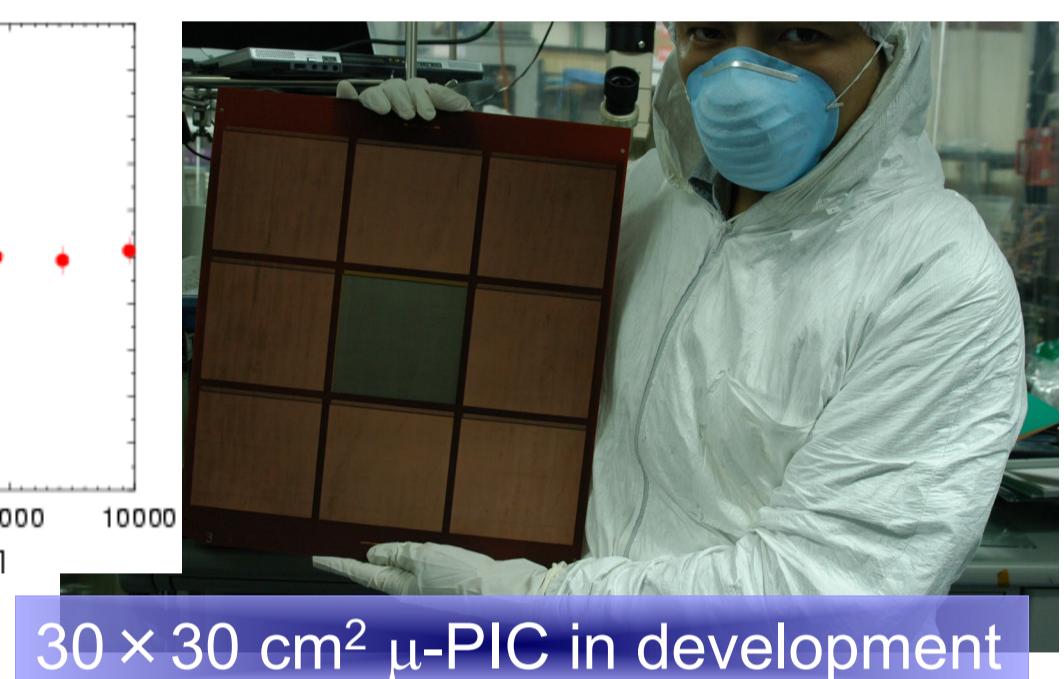
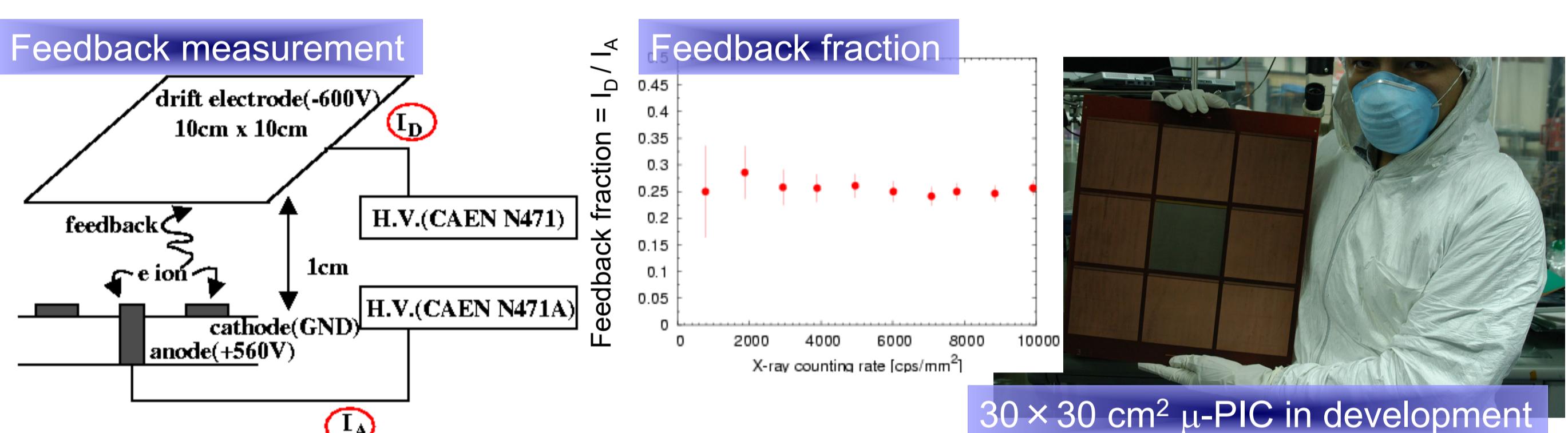
μ -PIC[1] “2-D imaging detector”

- 400 μ m pitch, 120 μ m 2-D spatial resolution
- Maximum gain 16000, operation gain 6000 (>1000hours)
- PCB technology for large area
 (10 \times 10 cm² in operation, 30 \times 30cm² in development)



Ion feedback

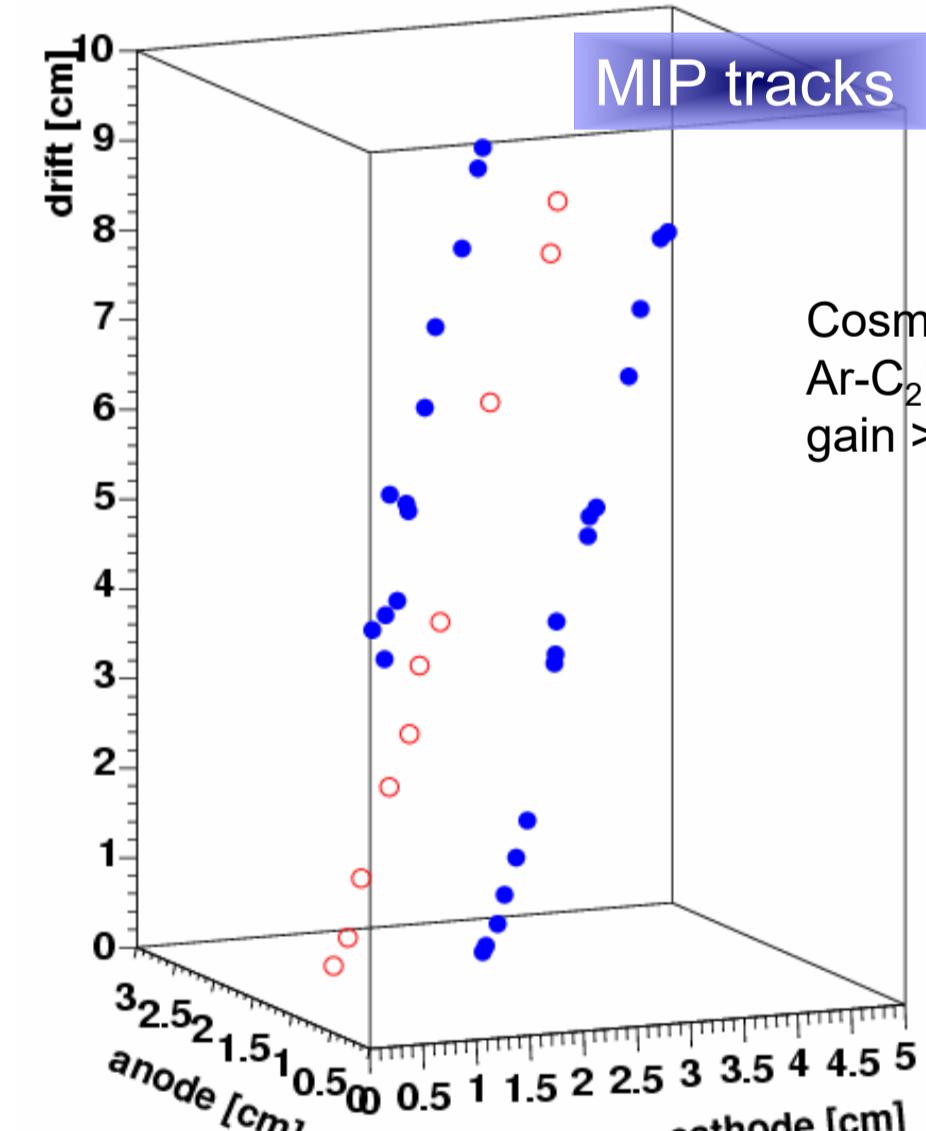
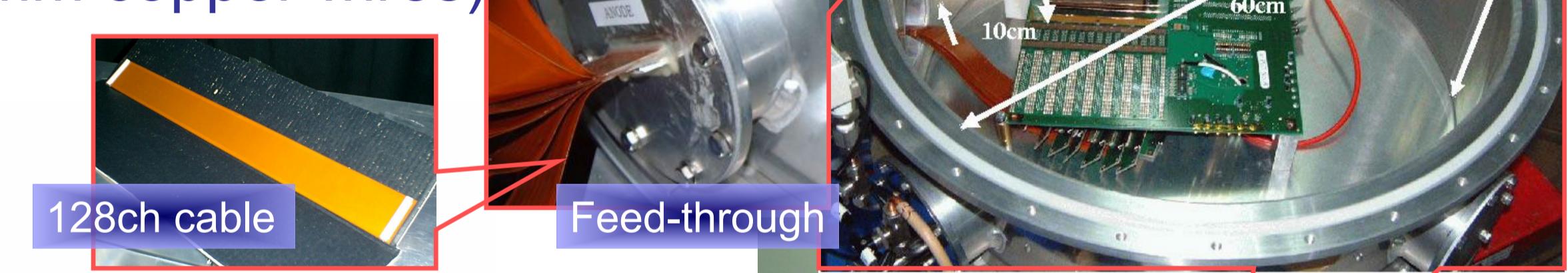
- Less than 30% for 10⁴cps/mm² X-ray (max 20keV)



4. μ -TPC (gas-filled operation)

System

- Gas vessel: 60cm, diameter 20cm height
- 128ch feed-through cable
 (5cm width, 0.3mm thickness)
- 10cm drift length
 (1mm copper wires)



MIP tracking

- Ar-C₂H₆ (80:20), 2atm
- First “MIP tracks” were detected

6. Conclusions

μ -TPC : an “electric cloud chamber”

DEVELOPMENT

- 10 \times 10 \times 10 cm³ detection volume
- Fine tracking of proton, electron were shown.
- First MIP tracks were detected.
- Now we are entering the phase for “Applications”

References

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- [2] H.Kubo, et al. Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 513(2003)94
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- [7] T.Tanimori, et al., Phys. Lett. B 578 (2004) 241