

A Large Volume micro-TPC

Kentaro Miuchi (Kyoto University)

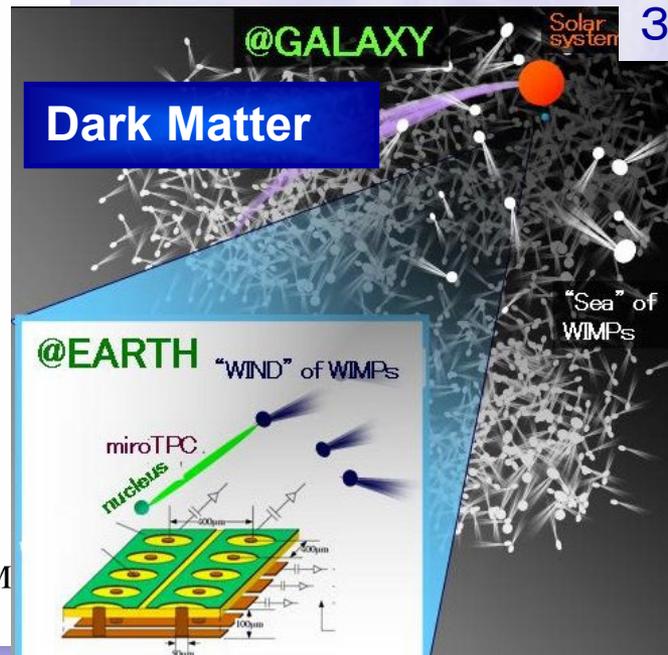
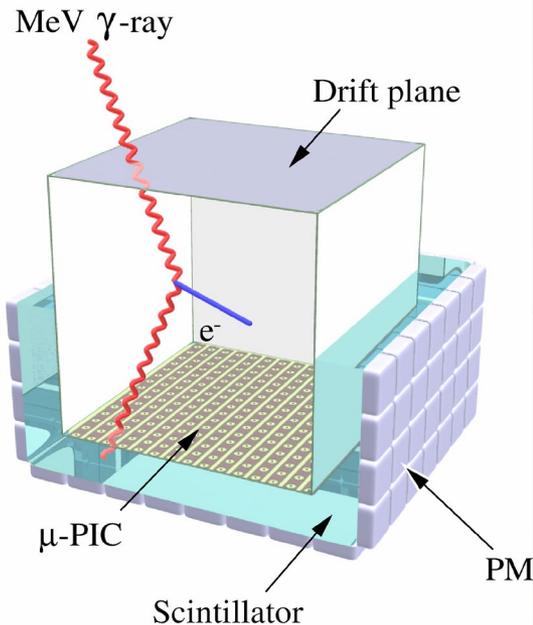
T. Tanimori, H. Kubo, S. Kabuki, K. Tsuchiya, A. Takada, Y. Okada,
H. Nishimura, K. Hattori, K. Ueno, S. Kurosawa

July 6 2006, IWORID8 PISA, ITALY

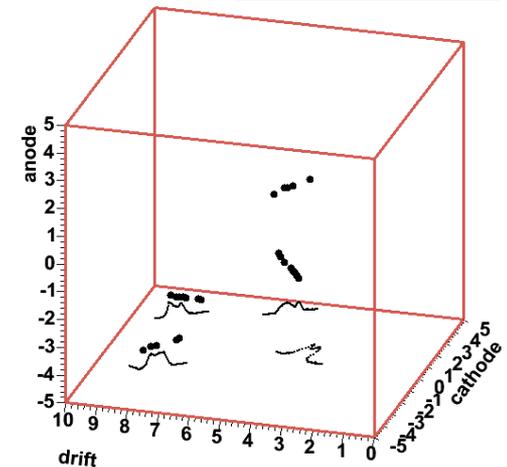
OUTLINE

- 1 : A Large Volume micro-TPC
- 2 : Performance
- 3 : Summary

Compton gamma-ray

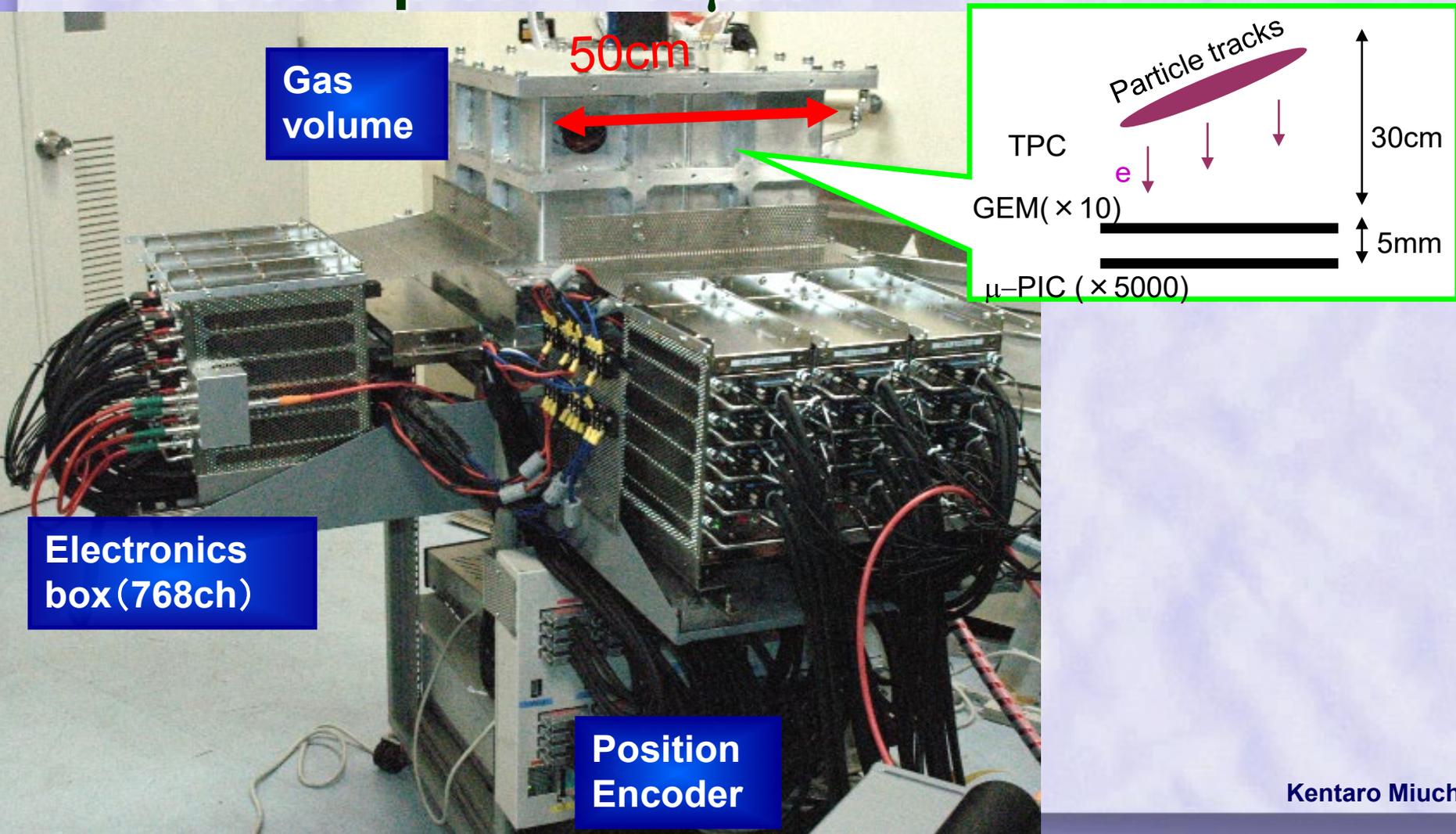


neutrons



1: A large volume micro-TPC

- ◆ Effective volume: $23 \times 28 \times 31\text{cm}^3$
- ◆ Detector pitch: $400\mu\text{m}$

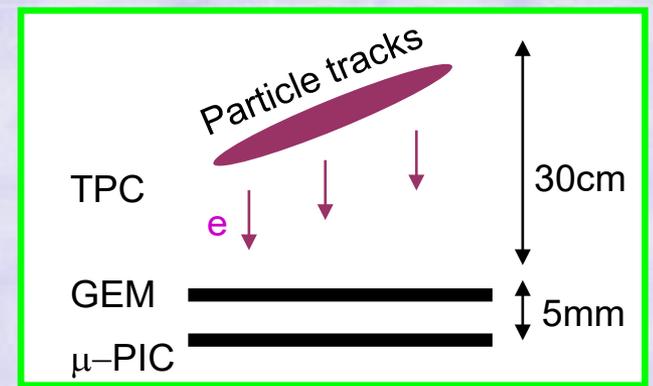


2D imaging device

μ -PIC (gas gain 5000)

- 400 μ m pitch
- 589824 pixels
- 768+768 readout

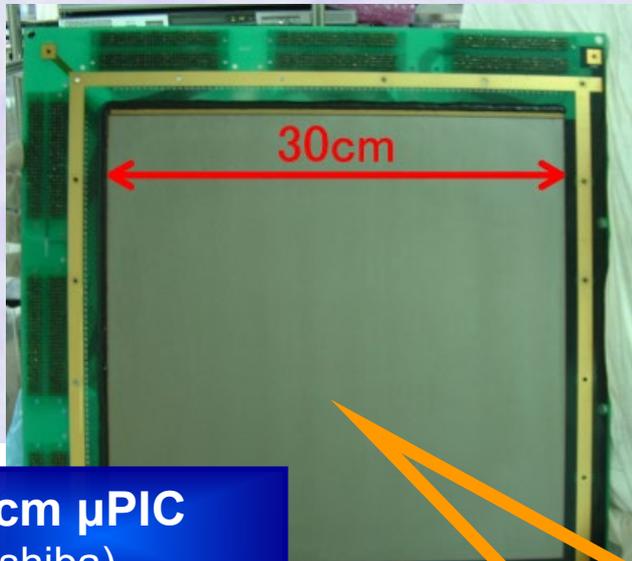
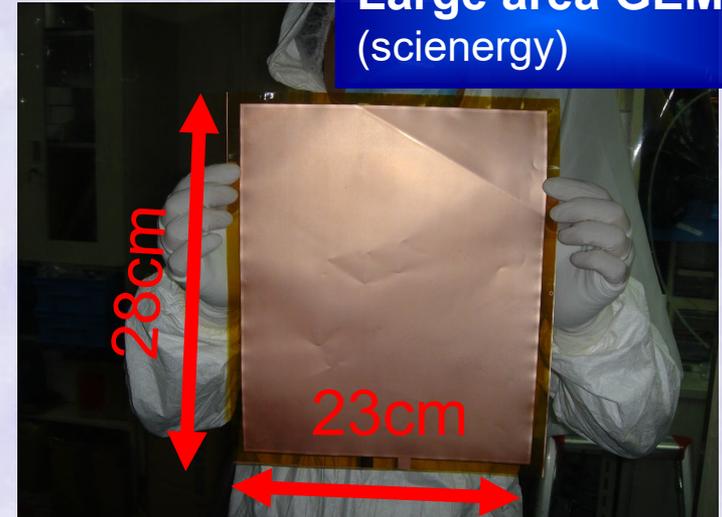
Takada et. Al.
PSD7



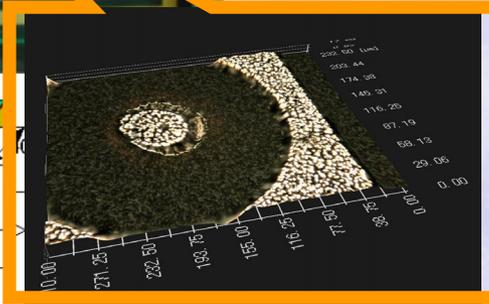
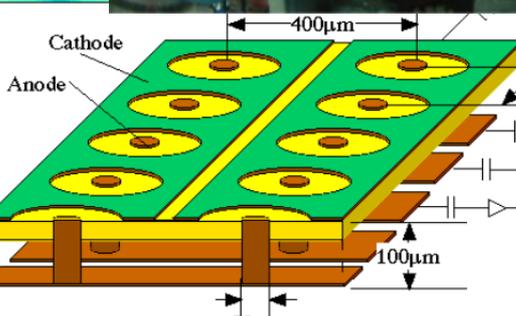
GEM (gas gain 10)

- 140 μ m pitch
- 70 μ m diameter

Large area GEM
(scienergy)



30cm μ PIC
(Toshiba)



IWORID8(PISA)

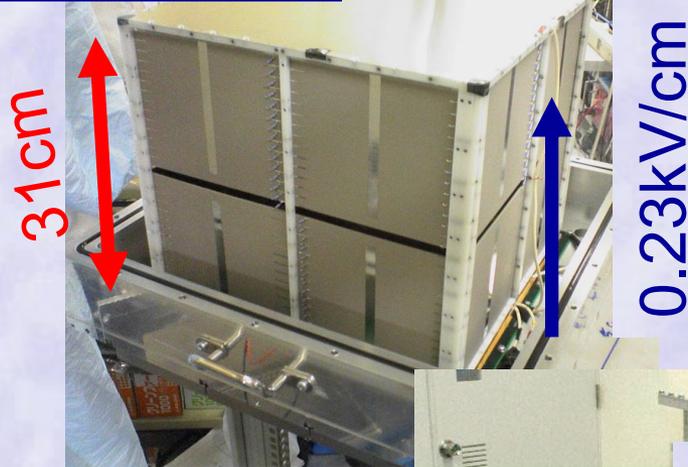
Kentaro Miuchi

TPC system

Gas volume

- DRIFT length 31cm
- Ar + C2H6 (90:10) gas

gas volume

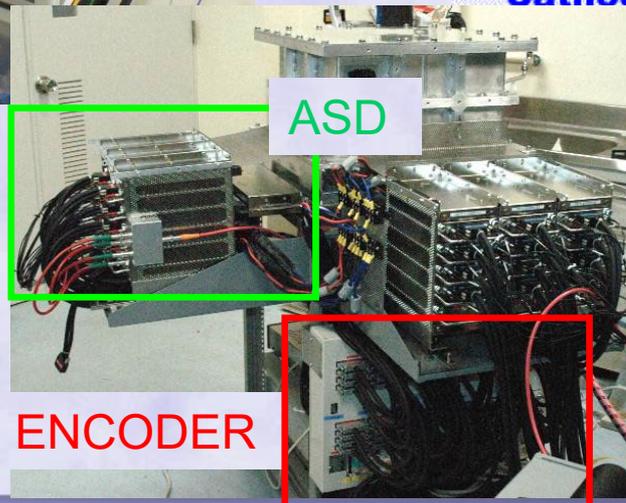
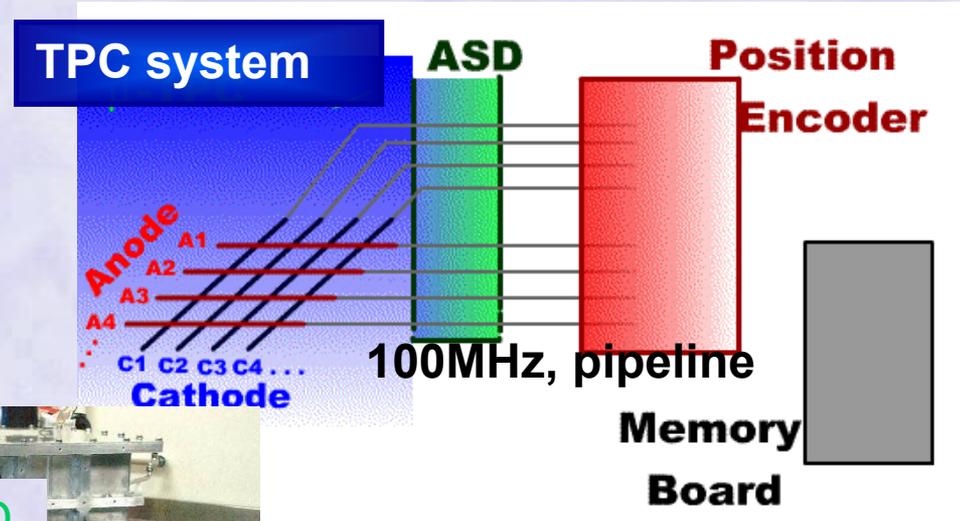


Readout electronics

Kubo et. al.
IEEE/NSS 2005

- 768 anode + 768 cathode
- Digital (LVDS) signals at ASD
- (X,Y,T) at the position encoder

for tracking



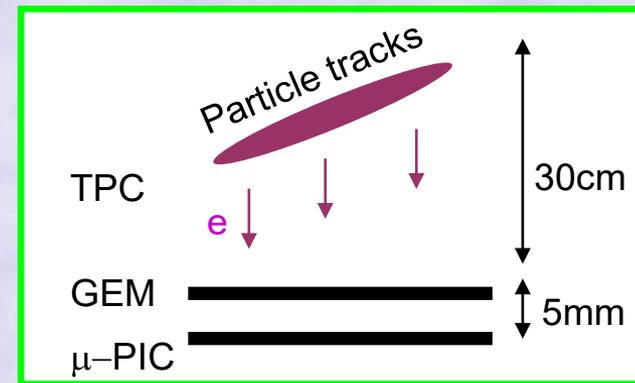
+
Summed analog signal
for energy

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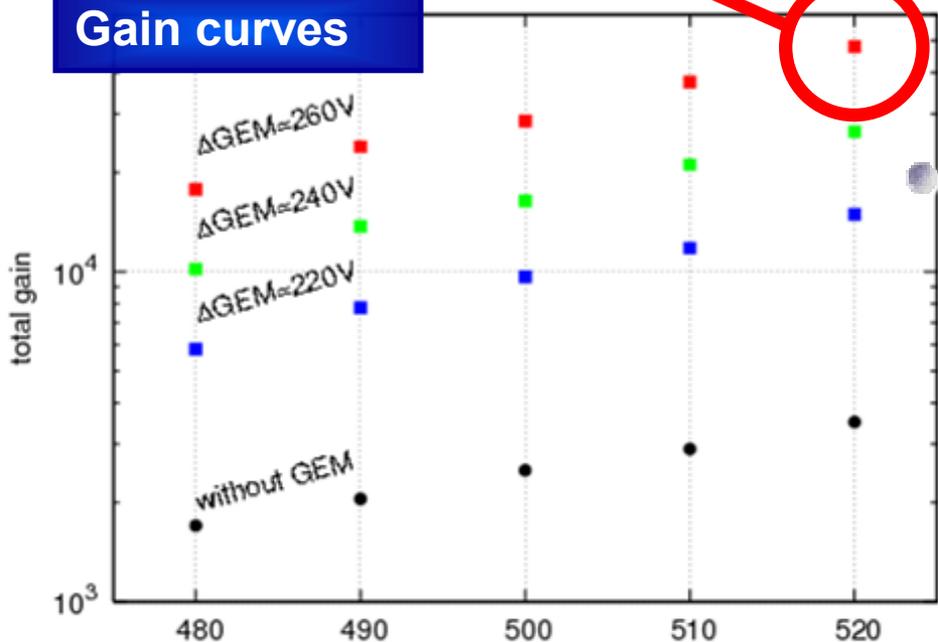
2: Performance

Gas gains

- operation gain for MIPs $\sim 50,000$



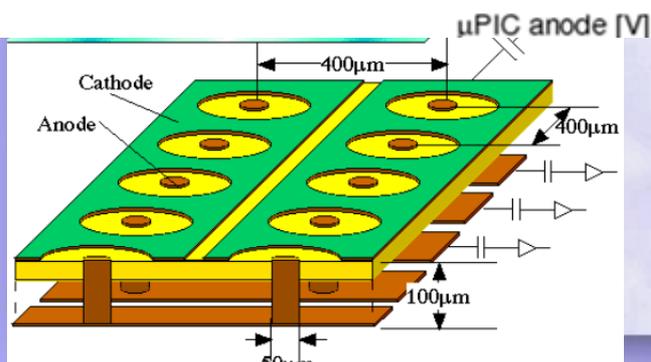
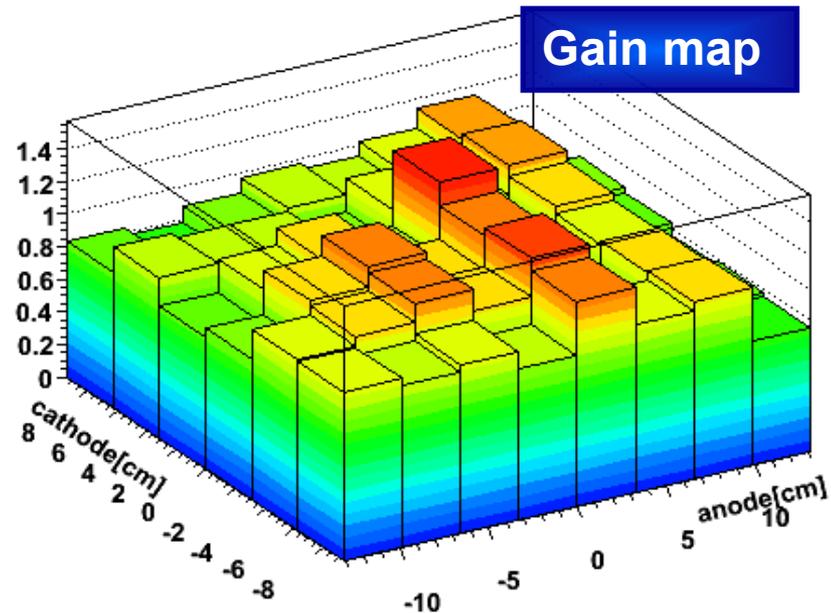
Gain curves



Gain uniformity

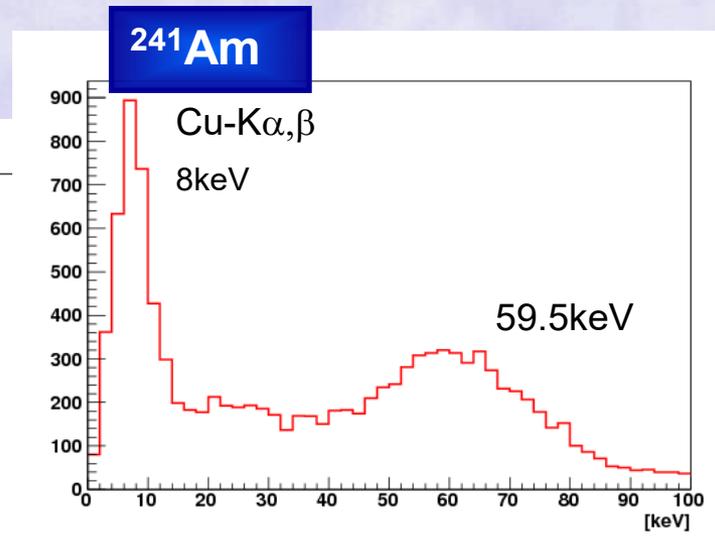
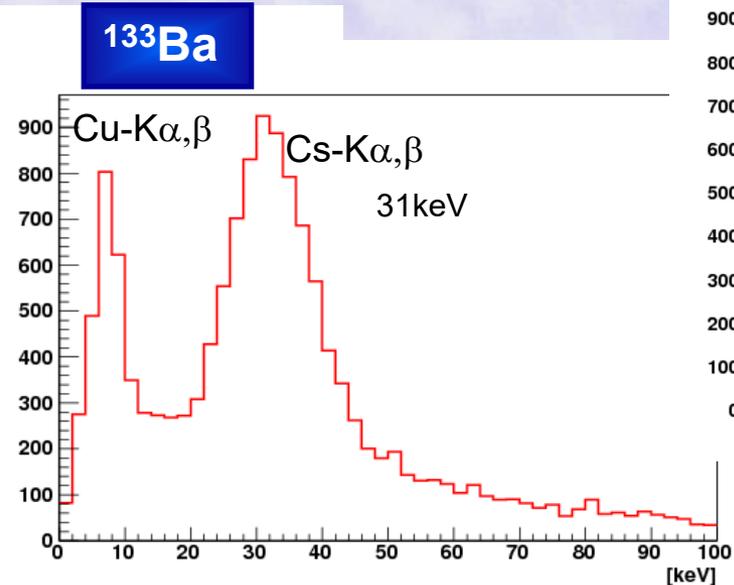
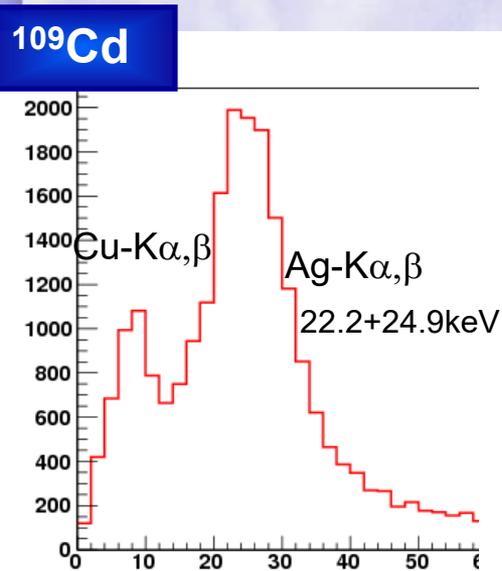
- Maximum / minimum = 2.2

Gain map

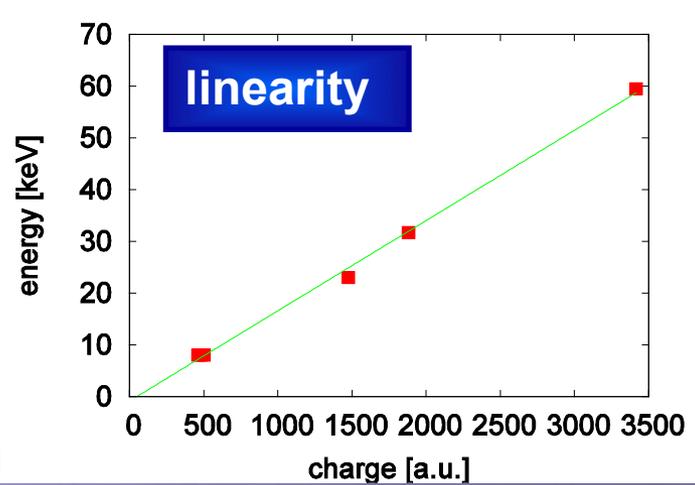
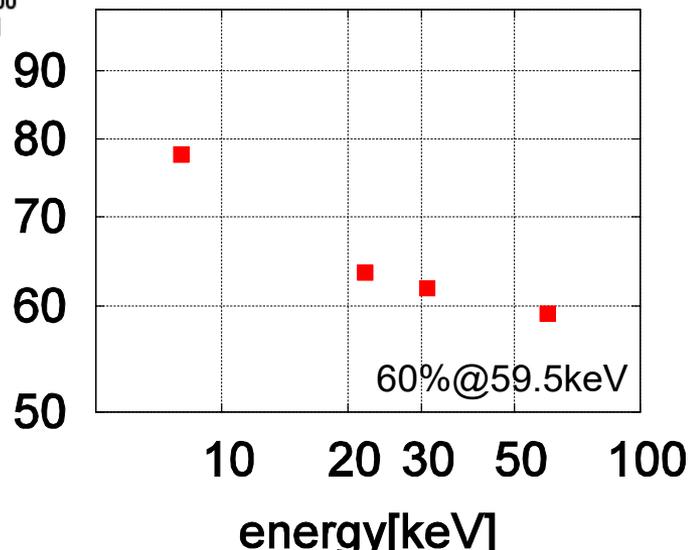


Spectrometry

- Energy spectra from the whole volume (with energy corrections)

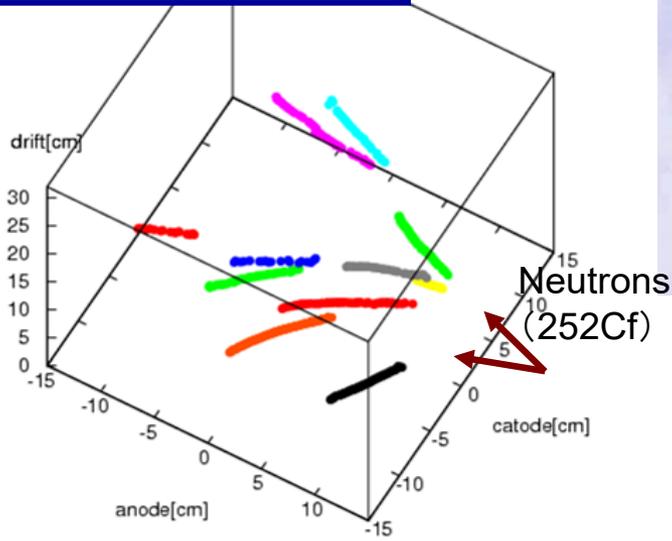


Energy resolution



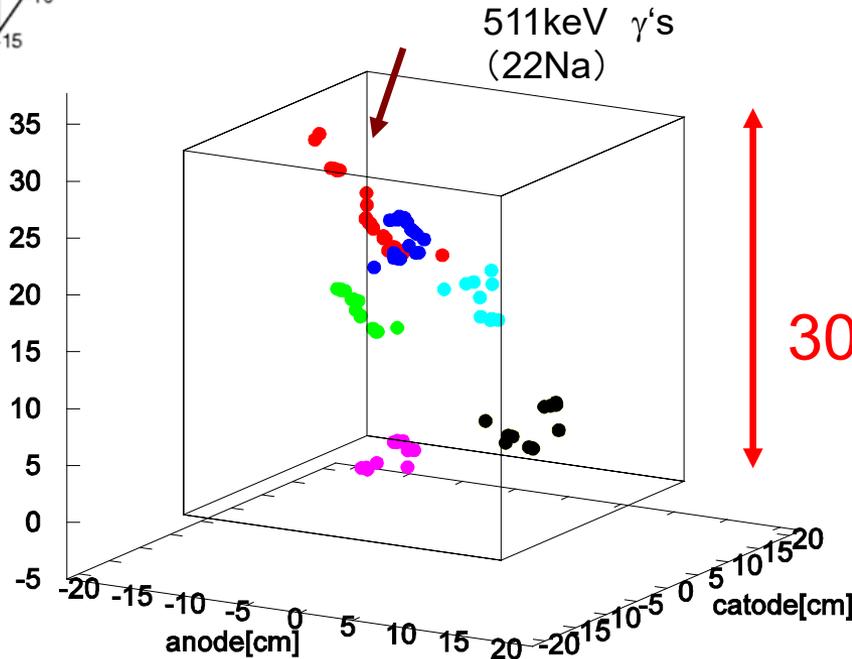
Particle Tracking

Protons (~2MeV)



Neutrons
(²⁵²Cf)

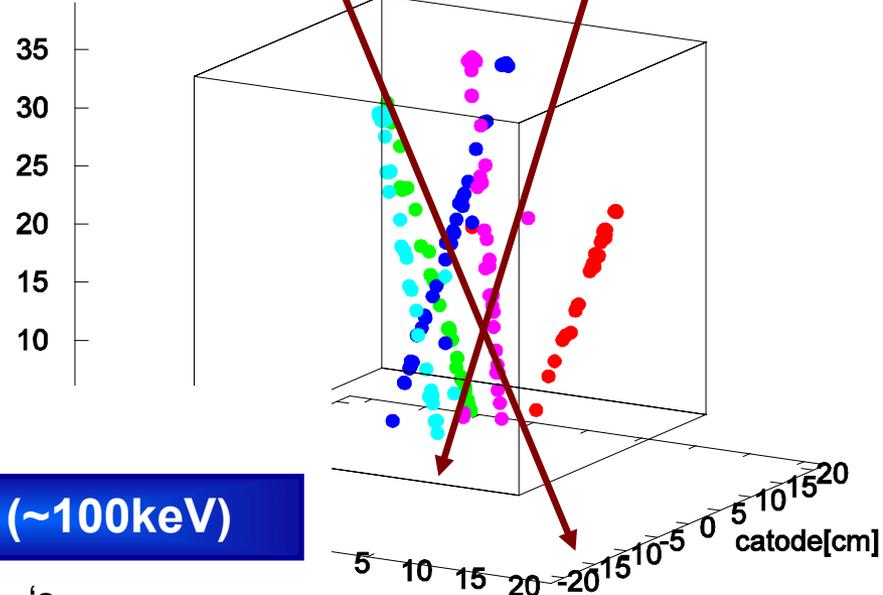
Electrons (~100keV)



511keV γ 's
(²²Na)

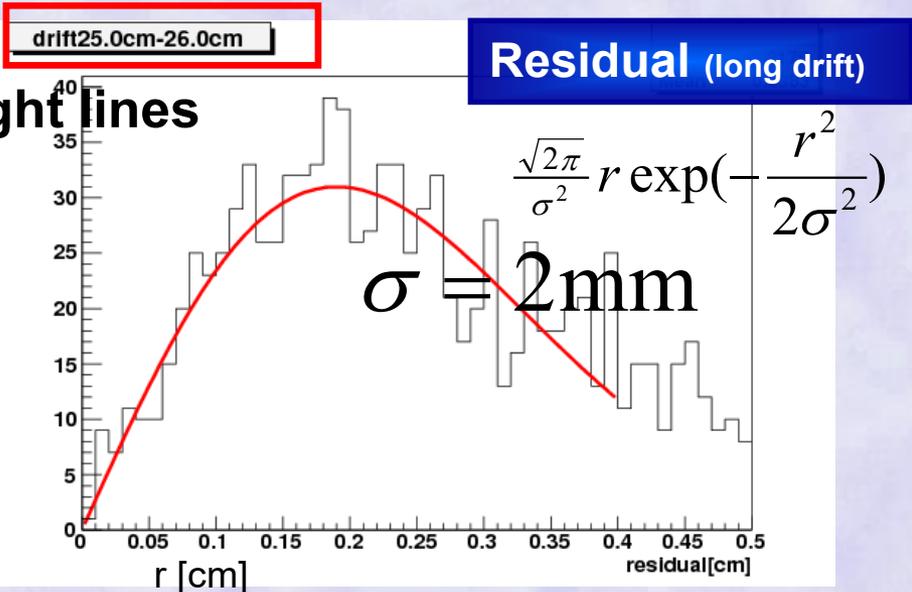
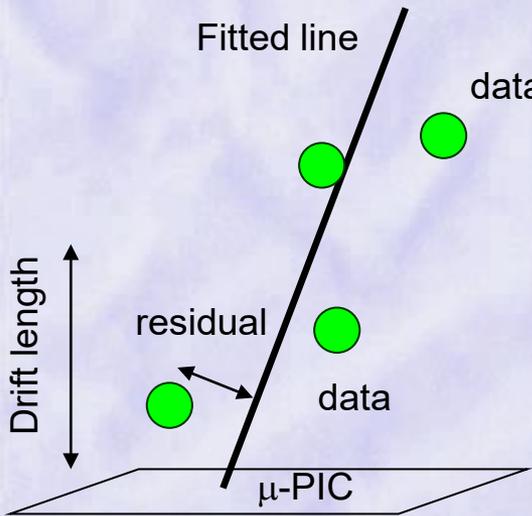
Cosmic ray muons

muons

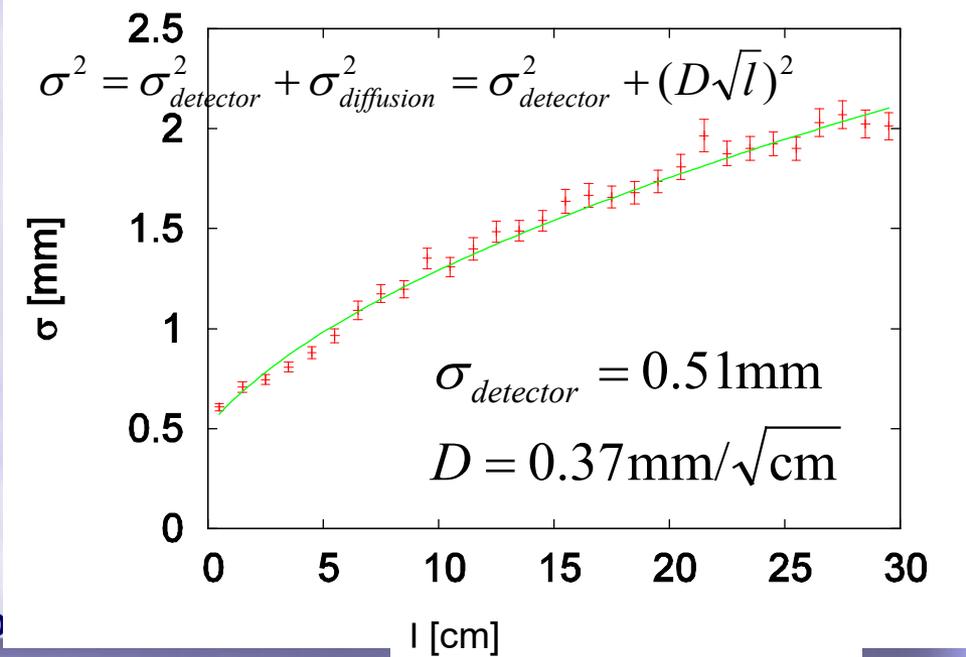
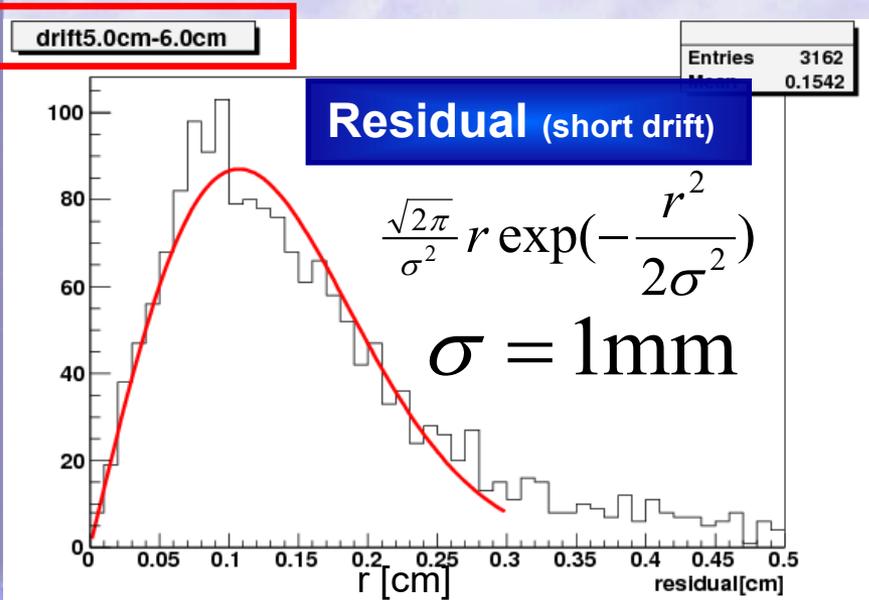


3D Spatial resolution

- Fit muon tracks with straight lines
- plot the residuals



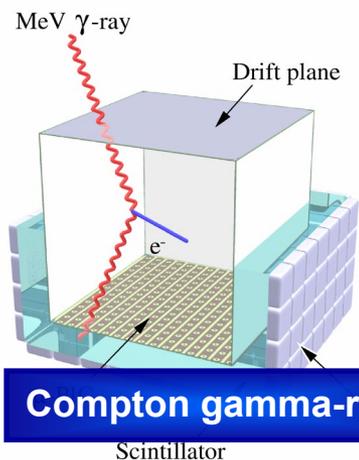
σ dependence on drift length



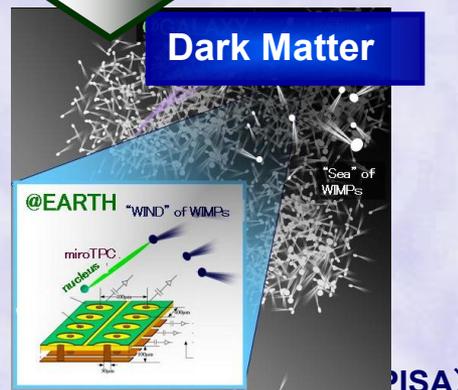
◆ Summary & Future

- Large volume Micro-TPC: $23 \times 28 \times 31 \text{cm}^3$
 - μ -PIC +GEM
- Fundamental performance was measured
 - Operation gas gain 50000
 - Energy: 20~ 60keV peaks observed
 - 3D spatial resolution:
0.5mm (drift 0cm) ~2(drift 30cm)mm

energy resolution,
energy range

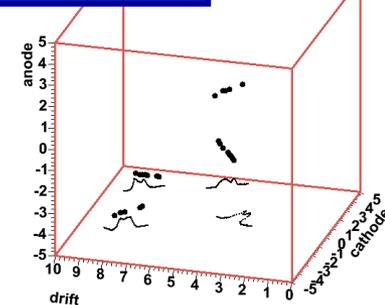


Spatial
resolution



3He TPC gas

neutrons



TPC

+7.5kV

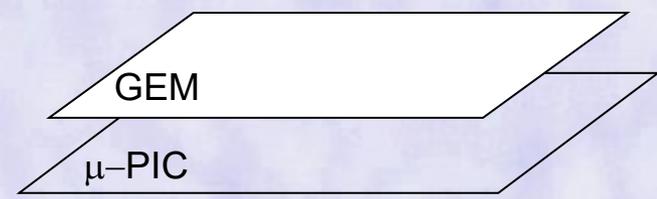


Particle tracks



31cm

$+V_1 + \Delta V_{\text{GEM}}$
+690V



5mm